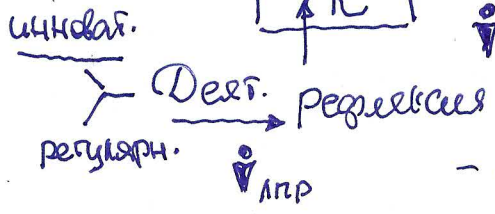
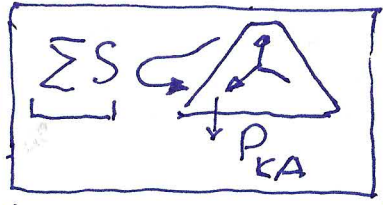
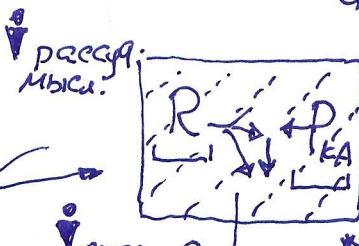
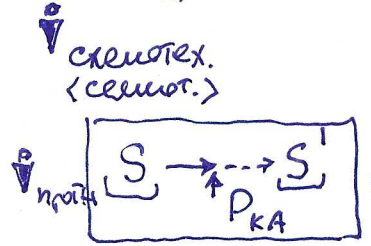
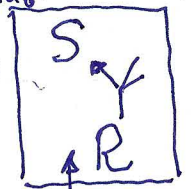
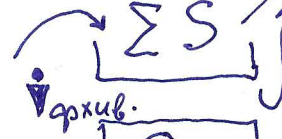
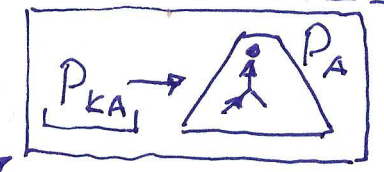
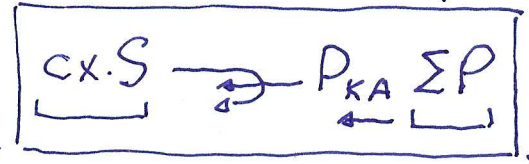
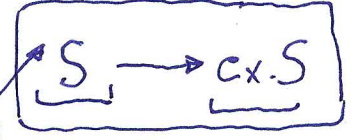
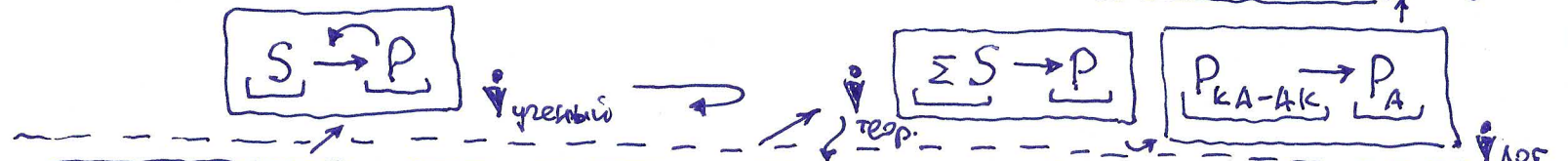
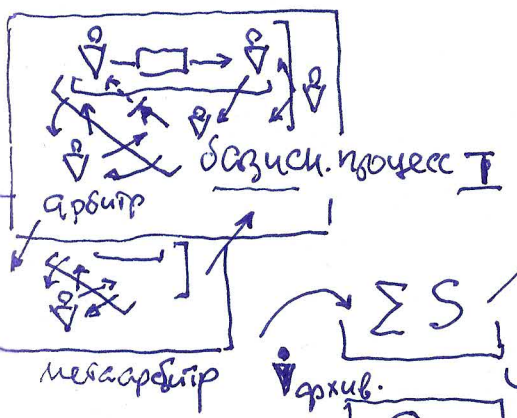
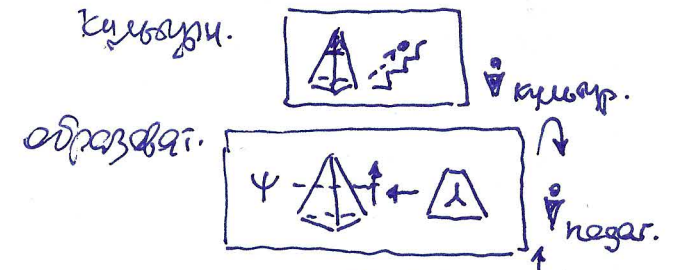
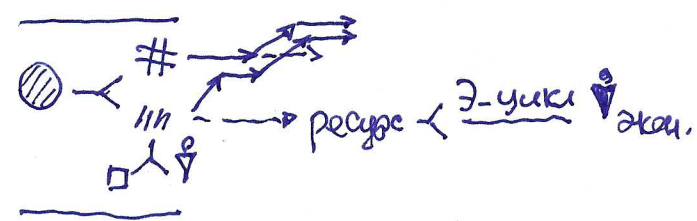
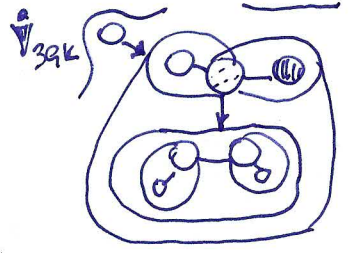


универсал - аналитический центр

Позиционно-процессуальная платформа ("функционал")



инф. слаб.

